

পলিনোটসহাব

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ইংরেজি ব্যাকরণ

Narration

(ডাইরেক্ট ও ইনডাইরেক্ট স্পিচ)

সরকারি চাকরির প্রতিযোগিতামূলক পরীক্ষার প্রস্তুতির জন্য

WBCS | WBPSA | PSC | SSC | Rail | Bank | Police | Primary TET | Panchayat

বিষয়বস্তু:

১. সম্পূর্ণ ব্যাখ্যা ও নিয়ম (Direct → Indirect Speech)
২. ৩০টি প্রশ্ন ও উত্তর (সহজ → মধ্যম → কঠিন)

Narration কী?

Narration বলতে বোঝায় কারো বলা কথাকে বাক্যে প্রকাশ করার পদ্ধতি। দুই ধরনের Narration আছে — Direct Speech (উদ্ধৃতি চিহ্নের মধ্যে লেখা কথা লেখা হয়) এবং Indirect Speech (কারো কথা নিজের ভাষায় বর্ণনা করা হয়, উদ্ধৃতি চিহ্ন ছাড়া)। প্রতিযোগিতামূলক পরীক্ষায় Direct থেকে Indirect Speech-এ রূপান্তরের প্রশ্ন নিয়মিত আসে।

মূল সূত্র

- Reporting Verb (said, said to ইত্যাদি) অনুযায়ী Reported Speech-এর Tense পরিবর্তিত হয় — Reporting Verb Past হলে Reported Speech-ও Past-এ চলে যায়।
- Pronoun পরিবর্তনের নিয়ম: Person অনুযায়ী — I/We পরিবর্তিত হয় Subject অনুযায়ী, You পরিবর্তিত হয় Object অনুযায়ী, He/She/They অপরিবর্তিত থাকে।
- সময় ও স্থানসূচক শব্দের পরিবর্তন হয় — যেমন now → then, today → that day, here → there, tomorrow → the next day।

Assertive Sentence (বর্ণনামূলক বাক্য)

সাধারণ বর্ণনামূলক বাক্যে that ব্যবহৃত হয়, এবং Tense অনুযায়ী পরিবর্তিত হয়।

গঠন: Sub + said/told + (Obj) + that + Reported Speech (Tense পরিবর্তিত)

Direct: He said, "I am happy."

Indirect: He said that he was happy.

Direct: She said to me, "I love this city."

Indirect: She told me that she loved that city.

Direct: They said, "We have finished the work."

Indirect: They said that they had finished the work.

Interrogative Sentence (প্রশ্নবোধক বাক্য)

প্রশ্নবোধক বাক্যে Reporting Verb 'said/said to' পরিবর্তিত হয়ে 'asked' হয়, এবং that-এর পরিবর্তে if/whether অথবা Wh-word ব্যবহৃত হয়। বাক্যের গঠন প্রশ্নবোধক থেকে বর্ণনামূলক হয়ে যায়।

গঠন: Yes/No প্রশ্ন: Sub + asked + (Obj) + if/whether + Reported Speech
Wh প্রশ্ন: Sub + asked + (Obj) + Wh-word + Reported Speech

Direct: He said to me, "Are you coming?"

Indirect: He asked me if I was coming.

Direct: She said, "Where do you live?"

Indirect: She asked where I lived.

Direct: They said to him, "What is your name?"

Indirect: They asked him what his name was.

Imperative Sentence (অনুজ্ঞাসূচক বাক্য)

আদেশ, অনুরোধ বা উপদেশমূলক বাক্যে Reporting Verb পরিবর্তিত হয়ে ordered/requested/advised ইত্যাদি হয়, এবং that-এর পরিবর্তে to (Infinitive) ব্যবহৃত হয়।

গঠন: আদেশ: Sub + ordered/told + Obj + to + V1 নিষেধ: Sub + forbade/told + Obj + not to + V1

Direct: He said to me, "Shut the door."

Indirect: He ordered me to shut the door.

Direct: The teacher said, "Do not make noise."

Indirect: The teacher forbade them to make noise.

Direct: She said to him, "Please help me."

Indirect: She requested him to help her.

Optative Sentence (প্রার্থনাসূচক বাক্য)

প্রার্থনা, আশীর্বাদ বা শুভকামনামূলক বাক্যে Reporting Verb পরিবর্তিত হয়ে wished/prayed হয়।

গঠন: Sub + wished/prayed that + Reported Speech

Direct: He said, "May you live long!"

Indirect: He wished that I might live long.

Direct: The priest said, "May God bless you!"

Indirect: The priest prayed that God might bless me.

Exclamatory Sentence (বিস্ময়সূচক বাক্য)

বিস্ময়, আনন্দ বা দুঃখসূচক বাক্যে Reporting Verb পরিবর্তিত হয়ে exclaimed with joy/sorrow ইত্যাদি হয়, এবং Interjection বাদ দিয়ে that ব্যবহৃত হয়।

গঠন: Sub + exclaimed with joy/sorrow that + Reported Speech

Direct: He said, "Hurrah! We have won the match."

Indirect: He exclaimed with joy that they had won the match.

Direct: She said, "Alas! I have lost my purse."

Indirect: She exclaimed with sorrow that she had lost her purse.

Tense পরিবর্তনের সংক্ষিপ্ত তালিকা

- Present Simple → Past Simple (am/is/are → was/were)
- Present Continuous → Past Continuous (is/am/are + ing → was/were + ing)
- Present Perfect → Past Perfect (has/have + V3 → had + V3)
- Past Simple → Past Perfect (V2 → had + V3)
- will/shall → would/should | can → could | may → might
- সার্বজনীন সত্য বা প্রবাদ বাক্যে Tense পরিবর্তন হয় না — যেমন 'He said, "The sun rises in the east."' → 'He said that the sun rises in the east.'

সময় ও স্থানসূচক শব্দের পরিবর্তন

- now → then, today → that day, tonight → that night
- yesterday → the previous day / the day before, tomorrow → the next day / the following day
- here → there, this → that, these → those, ago → before

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অনুশীলনী প্রশ্নোত্তর (৩০টি)

নিচের প্রশ্নগুলি সহজ থেকে কঠিন ক্রমে সাজানো হয়েছে। প্রতিটি প্রশ্নের সঠিক উত্তর সবুজ রঙে চিহ্নিত করা আছে।

প্রশ্ন 1. Change into indirect speech: He said, "I am happy." [সহজ]

(ক) He said that he is happy.

(খ) **He said that he was happy.**

(গ) He says that he was happy.

(ঘ) He said that I was happy.

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) **He said that he was happy.**

প্রশ্ন 2. Change into indirect speech: She said, "I love this city." [সহজ]

(ক) She said that she loves this city.

(খ) **She said that she loved that city.**

(গ) She said that I loved this city.

(ঘ) She said she love that city.

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) **She said that she loved that city.**

প্রশ্ন 3. Change into indirect speech: They said, "We are playing football." [সহজ]

(ক) They said that they are playing football.

(খ) **They said that they were playing football.**

(গ) They said they play football.

(ঘ) They said we were playing football.

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) **They said that they were playing football.**

প্রশ্ন 4. Change into indirect speech: He said to me, "You are late." [সহজ]

(ক) **He told me that I was late.**

(খ) He told me that you were late.

(গ) He said that I am late.

(ঘ) He told me I am late.

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) **He told me that I was late.**

প্রশ্ন 5. Which reporting verb is used for a Yes/No question? [সহজ]

(ক) said

(খ) told

(গ) **asked**

(ঘ) exclaimed

সঠিক উত্তর: (গ) **asked**

প্রশ্ন 6. Change into indirect speech: He said, "Shut the door." [সহজ]

(ক) He said to shut the door.

(খ) He ordered to shut the door.

(গ) He ordered me to shut the door.

(ঘ) He told shut the door.

সঠিক উত্তর: **(গ) He ordered me to shut the door.**

প্রশ্ন 7. In Indirect Speech, 'now' changes to: [সহজ]

(ক) then

(খ) there

(গ) that time

(ঘ) before

সঠিক উত্তর: **(ক) then**

প্রশ্ন 8. Change into indirect speech: She said, "I am reading a book." [সহজ]

(ক) She said that she is reading a book.

(খ) She said that she was reading a book.

(গ) She said she reads a book.

(ঘ) She said that I was reading a book.

সঠিক উত্তর: **(খ) She said that she was reading a book.**

প্রশ্ন 9. In Indirect Speech, 'tomorrow' changes to: [সহজ]

(ক) the next day

(খ) the previous day

(গ) that day

(ঘ) today

সঠিক উত্তর: **(ক) the next day**

প্রশ্ন 10. Change into indirect speech: He said, "I have finished my work."

[সহজ]

(ক) He said that he has finished his work.

(খ) He said that he had finished his work.

(গ) He said he finished his work.

(ঘ) He said that I had finished my work.

সঠিক উত্তর: **(খ) He said that he had finished his work.**

প্রশ্ন 11. Change into indirect speech: He said to me, "Are you coming?"

[মধ্যম]

(ক) He asked me if I was coming.

(খ) He asked me that I was coming.

(গ) He asked me are you coming.

(ঘ) He asked if you were coming.

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) **He asked me if I was coming.**

প্রশ্ন 12. Change into indirect speech: She said, "Where do you live?" [মধ্যম]

(ক) She asked where do I live.

(খ) **She asked where I lived.**

(গ) She asked that where I lived.

(ঘ) She asked where you live.

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) **She asked where I lived.**

প্রশ্ন 13. Change into indirect speech: The teacher said, "Do not make noise." [মধ্যম]

(ক) The teacher told not to make noise.

(খ) **The teacher forbade them to make noise.**

(গ) The teacher said don't make noise.

(ঘ) The teacher ordered not making noise.

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) **The teacher forbade them to make noise.**

প্রশ্ন 14. Change into indirect speech: She said to him, "Please help me." [মধ্যম]

(ক) **She requested him to help her.**

(খ) She told him please help me.

(গ) She requested him to help me.

(ঘ) She asked him please help her.

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) **She requested him to help her.**

প্রশ্ন 15. Change into indirect speech: He said, "May you live long!" [মধ্যম]

(ক) He wished that I live long.

(খ) **He wished that I might live long.**

(গ) He said that I may live long.

(ঘ) He prayed I live long.

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) **He wished that I might live long.**

প্রশ্ন 16. Change into indirect speech: He said, "Hurrah! We have won the match." [মধ্যম]

(ক) He exclaimed that they won the match.

(খ) **He exclaimed with joy that they had won the match.**

(গ) He said hurrah that they had won.

(ঘ) He exclaimed with joy they have won.

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) **He exclaimed with joy that they had won the match.**

প্রশ্ন 17. Change into indirect speech: They said to him, "What is your name?" [মধ্যম]

(ক) They asked him what was his name.

(খ) They asked him what his name was.

(গ) They asked him what is your name.

(ঘ) They asked what his name is.

সঠিক উত্তর: **(খ) They asked him what his name was.**

প্রশ্ন 18. In Indirect Speech, the modal 'will' changes to: [মধ্যম]

(ক) shall

(খ) would

(গ) can

(ঘ) may

সঠিক উত্তর: **(খ) would**

প্রশ্ন 19. Change into indirect speech: She said, "Alas! I have lost my purse." [মধ্যম]

(ক) She exclaimed with sorrow that she had lost her purse.

(খ) She said alas that she lost her purse.

(গ) She exclaimed that she has lost her purse.

(ঘ) She exclaimed with sorrow she lost her purse.

সঠিক উত্তর: **(ক) She exclaimed with sorrow that she had lost her purse.**

প্রশ্ন 20. In Indirect Speech, 'here' changes to: [মধ্যম]

(ক) there

(খ) that place

(গ) here itself

(ঘ) it stays same

সঠিক উত্তর: **(ক) there**

প্রশ্ন 21. Change into indirect speech: He said, "The earth revolves around the sun." [কঠিন]

(ক) He said that the earth revolved around the sun.

(খ) He said that the earth revolves around the sun.

(গ) He said the earth will revolve around the sun.

(ঘ) He told that earth revolved around sun.

সঠিক উত্তর: **(খ) He said that the earth revolves around the sun.**

প্রশ্ন 22. Change into indirect speech: The priest said, "May God bless you!" [কঠিন]

(ক) The priest wished that God blessed me.

(খ) The priest prayed that God might bless me.

(গ) The priest said may God bless you.

(ঘ) The priest wished God bless me.

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) The priest prayed that God might bless me.

প্রশ্ন 23. Choose the correct indirect form: He said, "I can solve this problem." [কঠিন]

(ক) He said that he could solve that problem.

(খ) He said that he can solve this problem.

(গ) He said he could solve this problem.

(ঘ) He said that he can solve that problem.

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) He said that he could solve that problem.

প্রশ্ন 24. Change into indirect speech: She said, "I saw him yesterday." [কঠিন]

(ক) She said that she saw him the previous day.

(খ) She said that she had seen him the previous day.

(গ) She said that she saw him yesterday.

(ঘ) She said she had seen him yesterday.

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) She said that she had seen him the previous day.

প্রশ্ন 25. Choose the correctly reported sentence: He said to her, "Don't go there alone." [কঠিন]

(ক) He told her not to go there alone.

(খ) He told her don't go there alone.

(গ) He forbade her to go there alone.

(ঘ) He asked her not going there alone.

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) He told her not to go there alone.

প্রশ্ন 26. Change into indirect speech: The boy said, "I wish I were rich." [কঠিন]

(ক) The boy wished that he were rich.

(খ) The boy said that he wished he were rich.

(গ) The boy wished he was rich.

(ঘ) The boy wished that he had been rich.

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) The boy said that he wished he were rich.

প্রশ্ন 27. Change into indirect speech: He said, "Let us go for a walk." [কঠিন]

(ক) He proposed that they should go for a walk.

(খ) He said let us go for a walk.

(গ) He suggested us to go for a walk.

(ঘ) He told to go for a walk.

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) He proposed that they should go for a walk.

প্রশ্ন 28. Choose the correct reported form: She said, "I have been living here since 2010." [কঠিন]

(ক) She said that she had been living there since 2010.

(খ) She said that she has been living here since 2010.

(গ) She said she lived there since 2010.

(ঘ) She said that she was living there since 2010.

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) She said that she had been living there since 2010.

প্রশ্ন 29. Change into indirect speech: He said to the servant, "Bring me a glass of water." [কঠিন]

(ক) He ordered the servant to bring him a glass of water.

(খ) He told the servant bring a glass of water.

(গ) He asked the servant to bring me a glass of water.

(ঘ) He requested to bring water.

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) He ordered the servant to bring him a glass of water.

প্রশ্ন 30. Choose the correct indirect form: They said, "We shall overcome this crisis." [কঠিন]

(ক) They said that they would overcome that crisis.

(খ) They said that they shall overcome this crisis.

(গ) They said they will overcome the crisis.

(ঘ) They said that they would overcome this crisis.

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) They said that they would overcome that crisis.