

পলিনোটসহাব

www.polynoteshub.co.in

ইংরেজি ব্যাকরণ Reading Comprehension

(পঠন অনুধাবন)

সরকারি চাকরির প্রতিযোগিতামূলক পরীক্ষার প্রস্তুতির জন্য

WBCS | WBPSC | PSC | SSC | Rail | Bank | Police | Primary TET | Panchayat

বিষয়বস্তু:

১. সম্পূর্ণ ব্যাখ্যা ও কৌশল (Reading Comprehension সমাধানের পদ্ধতি)
২. ৩০টি প্রশ্ন ও উত্তর (সহজ → মধ্যম → কঠিন)

Reading Comprehension কী?

Reading Comprehension বলতে বোঝায় একটি অনুচ্ছেদ (Passage) পড়ে তার উপর ভিত্তি করে বিভিন্ন প্রশ্নের উত্তর দেওয়া। এই টপিক পরীক্ষার্থীর পড়ার দক্ষতা, বিশ্লেষণ ক্ষমতা এবং শব্দভাণ্ডার (Vocabulary) একসাথে যাচাই করে। প্রশ্নগুলি সাধারণত Main Idea, Specific Detail, Inference, Vocabulary (Synonym/Antonym) এবং Author's Tone সম্পর্কিত হয়।

প্রশ্নগুলি আগে দেখে নিন

অনুচ্ছেদ পড়ার আগে প্রশ্নগুলিতে দ্রুত চোখ বুলিয়ে নিলে, পড়ার সময় কোন তথ্যের উপর বেশি মনোযোগ দিতে হবে তা বোঝা যায়।

Main Idea (মূলভাব) নির্ণয়

অনুচ্ছেদের মূলভাব সাধারণত প্রথম বা শেষ বাক্যে থাকে। পুরো অনুচ্ছেদ কী নিয়ে লেখা তা সংক্ষেপে বলতে পারলে Main Idea সংক্রান্ত প্রশ্নের উত্তর সহজ হয়ে যায়।

Specific Detail (নির্দিষ্ট তথ্য) খোঁজা

নির্দিষ্ট তথ্যভিত্তিক প্রশ্নের উত্তর অনুচ্ছেদে সরাসরি উল্লেখ থাকে। প্রশ্নের Key Word (নাম, সংখ্যা, তারিখ) অনুচ্ছেদে খুঁজে বের করে সেই অংশটি পুনরায় পড়ুন।

Inference (অন্তর্নিহিত অর্থ) নির্ণয়

কিছু প্রশ্নের উত্তর সরাসরি অনুচ্ছেদে লেখা থাকে না, বরং অনুচ্ছেদের তথ্য থেকে যুক্তিসম্মতভাবে অনুমান করতে হয়। এক্ষেত্রে অনুচ্ছেদের সামগ্রিক ভাবার্থ বিবেচনা করতে হবে।

Vocabulary in Context (প্রসঙ্গ অনুযায়ী শব্দার্থ)

কোনো শব্দের Synonym বা Antonym জিজ্ঞাসা করা হলে, শুধু শব্দের সাধারণ অর্থ নয়, বরং অনুচ্ছেদের প্রসঙ্গে সেই শব্দটি কী অর্থে ব্যবহৃত হয়েছে তা লক্ষ্য করতে হবে।

Author's Tone ও Purpose চেনা

লেখক ইতিবাচক, নেতিবাচক নাকি নিরপেক্ষ দৃষ্টিভঙ্গি নিয়ে লিখেছেন তা বোঝার জন্য ব্যবহৃত শব্দের ধরন (Adjective, Adverb) লক্ষ্য করতে হবে — যেমন 'unfortunately', 'remarkably', 'surprisingly' ইত্যাদি শব্দ লেখকের মনোভাব প্রকাশ করে।

সংক্ষিপ্ত মনে রাখার তালিকা

- অনুচ্ছেদ দ্রুত একবার পড়ে সামগ্রিক ধারণা নিন, তারপর প্রশ্ন অনুযায়ী নির্দিষ্ট অংশ পুনরায় পড়ুন।
- উত্তর সবসময় অনুচ্ছেদের তথ্যের উপর ভিত্তি করে দিন, নিজের বাইরের জ্ঞান ব্যবহার করবেন না।
- Vocabulary প্রশ্নে শব্দের প্রসঙ্গগত অর্থ বিবেচনা করুন, অভিধানের প্রথম অর্থ নয়।

অনুশীলনী: ৩টি Passage (মোট ৩০টি প্রশ্ন)

প্রতিটি অনুচ্ছেদের পরে ১০টি করে প্রশ্ন দেওয়া আছে। প্রতিটি প্রশ্নের সঠিক উত্তর সবুজ রঙে চিহ্নিত করা আছে।

Passage 1

Water scarcity is becoming one of the most pressing challenges of the twenty-first century. Although nearly seventy percent of the Earth's surface is covered with water, only a small fraction of it is fresh and usable for drinking, agriculture, and industry. Rapid population growth, unplanned urbanization, and climate change have placed enormous pressure on this limited resource. In many parts of the world, rivers and groundwater levels are depleting at an alarming rate. Experts warn that if the current trend continues, several regions may face severe water shortages within the next few decades. To address this crisis, governments and communities must adopt sustainable water management practices, such as rainwater harvesting, efficient irrigation techniques, and reducing water wastage in daily life. Individual responsibility is equally important, since even small changes in personal habits can collectively make a significant difference.

প্রশ্ন 1. What is the main topic of the passage?

(ক) The abundance of fresh water

(খ) **The growing problem of water scarcity**

(গ) The history of urbanization

(ঘ) Methods of industrial production

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) **The growing problem of water scarcity**

প্রশ্ন 2. According to the passage, what percentage of Earth's surface is covered with water?

(ক) Fifty percent

(খ) Sixty percent

(গ) **Seventy percent**

(ঘ) Eighty percent

সঠিক উত্তর: (গ) **Seventy percent**

প্রশ্ন 3. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a cause of water scarcity?

(ক) Population growth

(খ) Unplanned urbanization

(গ) Climate change

(ঘ) **Deforestation**

সঠিক উত্তর: (ঘ) **Deforestation**

প্রশ্ন 4. What does the passage suggest governments should adopt?

(ক) **Sustainable water management practices**

(খ) More industries

(গ) Increased urbanization

(ঘ) Reduced agriculture

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) Sustainable water management practices

প্রশ্ন 5. The word 'depleting' in the passage most nearly means:

(ক) Increasing

(খ) Decreasing

(গ) Remaining stable

(ঘ) Overflowing

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) Decreasing

প্রশ্ন 6. What is suggested as an example of sustainable practice?

(ক) Rainwater harvesting

(খ) Building more factories

(গ) Increasing population

(ঘ) Ignoring water wastage

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) Rainwater harvesting

প্রশ্ন 7. According to the passage, individual responsibility is:

(ক) Unimportant

(খ) Equally important as government action

(গ) More important than government action

(ঘ) Not mentioned

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) Equally important as government action

প্রশ্ন 8. What can be inferred about the future if current trends continue?

(ক) Water will become more abundant

(খ) Several regions may face severe shortages

(গ) Population growth will stop

(ঘ) Urbanization will decrease

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) Several regions may face severe shortages

প্রশ্ন 9. The tone of the passage can best be described as:

(ক) Humorous

(খ) Cautionary and informative

(গ) Purely celebratory

(ঘ) Indifferent

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) Cautionary and informative

প্রশ্ন 10. The word 'alarming' in the passage suggests the rate of depletion is:

(ক) Slow and steady

(খ) Worrying

(গ) Unnoticeable

(ঘ) Beneficial

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) Worrying

Passage 2

The history of the Indian freedom struggle is marked by the contributions of countless individuals who sacrificed their lives for the nation's independence. While leaders like Mahatma Gandhi championed the principle of non-violence, others believed that armed resistance was necessary to overthrow colonial rule. This ideological diversity within the movement often led to intense debates, yet it also reflected the depth and complexity of the struggle for freedom. Regional movements, peasant uprisings, and revolutionary activities across the country played a crucial role alongside the more prominent national campaigns. It would be a mistake to view the freedom struggle as a single, uniform movement; rather, it was a mosaic of diverse strategies, ideologies, and local contexts, all working towards the common goal of independence. Understanding this diversity helps us appreciate the true scale of sacrifice that went into achieving freedom in 1947.

প্রশ্ন 11. What is the main idea of the passage?

(ক) Only Gandhi contributed to the freedom struggle

(খ) The freedom struggle was a diverse and complex movement

(গ) Armed resistance was the only effective strategy

(ঘ) The freedom struggle was a uniform, single movement

সঠিক উত্তর: **(খ) The freedom struggle was a diverse and complex movement**

প্রশ্ন 12. According to the passage, what did Gandhi champion?

(ক) Armed resistance

(খ) Non-violence

(গ) Regional movements

(ঘ) Peasant uprisings

সঠিক উত্তর: **(খ) Non-violence**

প্রশ্ন 13. The word 'mosaic' in the passage is used to suggest:

(ক) Uniformity

(খ) A single strategy

(গ) A combination of diverse elements

(ঘ) Confusion and chaos

সঠিক উত্তর: **(গ) A combination of diverse elements**

প্রশ্ন 14. What does the passage say about ideological differences within the movement?

(ক) They weakened the movement completely

(খ) They led to intense debates but reflected its depth

(গ) They were absent from the struggle

(ঘ) They only existed among peasants

সঠিক উত্তর: **(খ) They led to intense debates but reflected its depth**

প্রশ্ন 15. Which of the following also played a role in the freedom struggle, according to the passage?

(ক) Only Gandhi's campaigns

(খ) Regional movements and peasant uprisings

(গ) Foreign intervention

(ঘ) Economic policies alone

সঠিক উত্তর: **(খ) Regional movements and peasant uprisings**

প্রশ্ন 16. In what year did India achieve independence, according to the passage?

(ক) 1942

(খ) 1945

(গ) 1947

(ঘ) 1950

সঠিক উত্তর: **(গ) 1947**

প্রশ্ন 17. What would be a mistake, according to the author?

(ক) Studying the freedom struggle at all

(খ) Viewing the freedom struggle as a single, uniform movement

(গ) Appreciating regional movements

(ঘ) Recognizing Gandhi's contribution

সঠিক উত্তর: **(খ) Viewing the freedom struggle as a single, uniform movement**

প্রশ্ন 18. The passage suggests that understanding this diversity helps us:

(ক) Ignore regional contributions

(খ) Appreciate the true scale of sacrifice

(গ) Focus only on national leaders

(ঘ) Simplify the historical narrative

সঠিক উত্তর: **(খ) Appreciate the true scale of sacrifice**

প্রশ্ন 19. The overall tone of the passage is:

(ক) Critical of the freedom struggle

(খ) Analytical and appreciative

(গ) Purely emotional

(ঘ) Dismissive of historical complexity

সঠিক উত্তর: **(খ) Analytical and appreciative**

প্রশ্ন 20. The word 'championed' in the passage most nearly means:

(ক) Opposed

(খ) Advocated for

(গ) Ignored

(ঘ) Criticized

সঠিক উত্তর: **(খ) Advocated for**

Passage 3

Artificial intelligence is rapidly transforming the way people work, learn, and communicate. From automating routine administrative tasks to assisting doctors in diagnosing diseases, AI applications are becoming deeply embedded in various sectors of the economy. However, this technological revolution also raises significant concerns. Many workers fear that automation may lead to widespread job losses, particularly in industries that rely heavily on repetitive tasks. On the other hand, proponents argue that AI will create new job opportunities that did not previously exist, much like earlier technological revolutions did. The real challenge, therefore, lies not in resisting technological progress but in preparing the workforce for this transition through education, reskilling programs, and policies that ensure the benefits of AI are distributed fairly across society. Without such measures, the gap between those who benefit from AI and those who are displaced by it could widen considerably.

প্রশ্ন 21. What is the main concern raised in the passage regarding AI?

(ক) AI is completely harmless

(খ) **Automation may lead to widespread job losses**

(গ) AI cannot assist in any field

(ঘ) AI has no impact on the economy

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) **Automation may lead to widespread job losses**

প্রশ্ন 22. According to the passage, AI is used to assist in which field?

(ক) **Diagnosing diseases**

(খ) Farming exclusively

(গ) Only entertainment

(ঘ) Sports only

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) **Diagnosing diseases**

প্রশ্ন 23. What do proponents of AI argue, according to the passage?

(ক) AI will destroy all jobs

(খ) **AI will create new job opportunities**

(গ) AI has no future potential

(ঘ) AI should be banned

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) **AI will create new job opportunities**

প্রশ্ন 24. The word 'proponents' in the passage most nearly means:

(ক) Opponents

(খ) **Supporters**

(গ) Critics

(ঘ) Bystanders

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) **Supporters**

প্রশ্ন 25. According to the author, where does the real challenge lie?

(ক) In resisting technological progress

(খ) In preparing the workforce for transition

(গ) In banning AI completely

(ঘ) In ignoring reskilling programs

সঠিক উত্তর: **(খ) In preparing the workforce for transition**

প্রশ্ন 26. What does the passage suggest as a solution to the challenges posed by AI?

(ক) Education and reskilling programs

(খ) Stopping all technological development

(গ) Ignoring the issue

(ঘ) Reducing all jobs

সঠিক উত্তর: **(ক) Education and reskilling programs**

প্রশ্ন 27. What could happen without proper policy measures, according to the passage?

(ক) Everyone would benefit equally

(খ) The gap between beneficiaries and displaced workers could widen

(গ) AI development would stop

(ঘ) Jobs would increase automatically

সঠিক উত্তর: **(খ) The gap between beneficiaries and displaced workers could widen**

প্রশ্ন 28. The passage compares the AI revolution to:

(ক) Ancient civilizations

(খ) Earlier technological revolutions

(গ) Natural disasters

(ঘ) Political movements

সঠিক উত্তর: **(খ) Earlier technological revolutions**

প্রশ্ন 29. The overall tone of the passage is:

(ক) Purely optimistic

(খ) Purely pessimistic

(গ) Balanced, acknowledging both benefits and challenges

(ঘ) Dismissive of AI's impact

সঠিক উত্তর: **(গ) Balanced, acknowledging both benefits and challenges**

প্রশ্ন 30. Which industries does the passage suggest are more vulnerable to automation?

(ক) Those relying heavily on repetitive tasks

(খ) Only creative industries

(গ) Only agricultural industries

(ঘ) None, according to the passage

সঠিক উত্তর: **(ক) Those relying heavily on repetitive tasks**