

পলিনোটসহাব

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ইংরেজি ব্যাকরণ

Sentence Improvement

(বাক্য সংশোধন)

সরকারি চাকরির প্রতিযোগিতামূলক পরীক্ষার প্রস্তুতির জন্য

WBCS | WBPSC | PSC | SSC | Rail | Bank | Police | Primary TET | Panchayat

বিষয়বস্তু:

১. সম্পূর্ণ ব্যাখ্যা ও নিয়ম (Sentence Improvement-এর কৌশল)
২. ৩০টি প্রশ্ন ও উত্তর (সহজ → মধ্যম → কঠিন)

Sentence Improvement কী?

Sentence Improvement বলতে বোঝায় একটি বাক্যের ভুল বা দুর্বল অংশ (সাধারণত Underlined) চিহ্নিত করে সবচেয়ে উপযুক্ত বিকল্প দিয়ে প্রতিস্থাপন করা। এখানে বাক্যটি সম্পূর্ণভাবে ভুল না হয়েও তার প্রকাশভঙ্গি বা ব্যাকরণগত গঠন উন্নত করার প্রয়োজন হতে পারে। প্রতিযোগিতামূলক পরীক্ষায় এই টপিক Error Detection-এর সাথে ঘনিষ্ঠভাবে সম্পর্কিত, তবে এখানে সঠিক বিকল্প বেছে নিতে হয় Multiple Choice থেকে।

Tense সংশোধন

বাক্যের সামগ্রিক Tense-এর সাথে Underlined অংশ সামঞ্জস্যপূর্ণ কিনা যাচাই করতে হয়।

দুর্বল: *By the time he reached, the train leaves.*

উন্নত: *By the time he reached, the train had left.*

দুর্বল: *She is working here since 2015.*

উন্নত: *She has been working here since 2015.*

Voice ও Structure সংশোধন

বাক্যের গঠন আরও স্পষ্ট বা প্রাঞ্জল করার জন্য Active-Passive বা বাক্যের গঠন পরিবর্তনের প্রয়োজন হতে পারে।

দুর্বল: *It is being said that he is honest.*

উন্নত: *He is said to be honest.*

দুর্বল: *The mistake was done by him.*

উন্নত: *The mistake was made by him.*

Redundancy (অপ্রয়োজনীয় শব্দ) অপসারণ

বাক্যে অপ্রয়োজনীয় বা পুনরাবৃত্ত শব্দ থাকলে তা বাদ দিয়ে বাক্যকে সংক্ষিপ্ত ও স্পষ্ট করতে হয়।

দুর্বল: *He returned back to his home town.*

উন্নত: *He returned to his home town.*

দুর্বল: *The reason is because he was late.*

উন্নত: *The reason is that he was late.*

Idiomatic Expression (বাগধারা) সংশোধন

ইংরেজিতে কিছু নির্দিষ্ট Idiomatic Expression আছে, যেগুলো সরাসরি বাংলা থেকে অনুবাদ করলে ভুল হয়ে যায়।

দুর্বল: *He is senior to me in age.*

উন্নত: *He is senior to me in age. (সঠিক — 'senior than' ভুল)*

দুর্বল: *I could not help to laugh at him.*

উন্নত: *I could not help laughing at him.*

Conditional Sentence সংশোধন

If-clause যুক্ত বাক্যে সঠিক Tense সমন্বয় (If-clause ও Main clause) বজায় রাখতে হয়।

দুর্বল: *If I was you, I would apologize.*

উন্নত: *If I were you, I would apologize.*

দুর্বল: *If he will study hard, he will pass.*

উন্নত: *If he studies hard, he will pass.*

Modal Verb সংশোধন

Modal Verb (can, could, may, might, must, should)-এর যথাযথ ব্যবহার নিশ্চিত করতে হয়, বিশেষত সম্ভাবনা বা বাধ্যবাধকতার মাত্রা অনুযায়ী।

দুর্বল: *You must to complete the work today.*

উন্নত: *You must complete the work today.*

দুর্বল: *He can able to solve this problem.*

উন্নত: *He is able to solve this problem.*

Comparative Structure সংশোধন

তুলনামূলক গঠনে সঠিক ও সামঞ্জস্যপূর্ণ শব্দ ব্যবহার নিশ্চিত করতে হয়।

দুর্বল: *The population of Kolkata is more than Delhi.*

উন্নত: *The population of Kolkata is more than that of Delhi.*

দুর্বল: *She is more cleverer than her sister.*

উন্নত: *She is cleverer than her sister.*

সমাধানের কৌশল

- প্রথমে Underlined অংশটি পড়ে বুঝুন কোন ব্যাকরণগত নিয়ম (Tense, Voice, Modal, Idiom ইত্যাদি) প্রযোজ্য।
- প্রতিটি বিকল্প বাক্যে বসিয়ে অর্থ ও গঠন স্বাভাবিক লাগছে কিনা যাচাই করুন।
- 'No improvement' অপশন থাকলে, বাক্যটি ইতিমধ্যে ব্যাকরণগতভাবে সঠিক কিনা ভালোভাবে পরীক্ষা করুন।
- সংক্ষিপ্ততা ও স্পষ্টতা বজায় রেখে সবচেয়ে স্বাভাবিক (Idiomatic) বিকল্পটি বেছে নিন।

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অনুশীলনী প্রশ্নোত্তর (৩০টি)

নিচের প্রশ্নগুলি সহজ থেকে কঠিন ক্রমে সাজানো হয়েছে। প্রতিটি প্রশ্নের সঠিক উত্তর সবুজ রঙে চিহ্নিত করা আছে।

প্রশ্ন 1. Improve: 'He is senior than me in the office.' [সহজ]

(ক) **senior to me**

(খ) more senior than me

(গ) senior from me

(ঘ) No improvement

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) **senior to me**

প্রশ্ন 2. Improve: 'She is working here since 2015.' [সহজ]

(ক) **has been working**

(খ) is worked

(গ) was working

(ঘ) No improvement

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) **has been working**

প্রশ্ন 3. Improve: 'He returned back to his village.' [সহজ]

(ক) **returned to his village**

(খ) returned back again to his village

(গ) was returned to his village

(ঘ) No improvement

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) **returned to his village**

প্রশ্ন 4. Improve: 'If I was you, I would apologize.' [সহজ]

(ক) **If I were you**

(খ) If I am you

(গ) If I will be you

(ঘ) No improvement

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) **If I were you**

প্রশ্ন 5. Improve: 'You must to complete the work today.' [সহজ]

(ক) **must complete**

(খ) must to completing

(গ) must be complete

(ঘ) No improvement

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) **must complete**

প্রশ্ন 6. Improve: 'He can able to solve this problem.' [সহজ]

(ক) is able to solve

(খ) can be able to solve

(গ) can solving

(ঘ) No improvement

সঠিক উত্তর: **(ক) is able to solve**

প্রশ্ন 7. Improve: 'She is more cleverer than her sister.' [সহজ]

(ক) is cleverer than

(খ) is more clever than

(গ) is much cleverer than

(ঘ) No improvement

সঠিক উত্তর: **(ক) is cleverer than**

প্রশ্ন 8. Improve: 'I could not help to laugh at him.' [সহজ]

(ক) help laughing

(খ) help to laughing

(গ) helped to laugh

(ঘ) No improvement

সঠিক উত্তর: **(ক) help laughing**

প্রশ্ন 9. Improve: 'The reason is because he was late.' [সহজ]

(ক) reason is that

(খ) reason was because

(গ) reason being that

(ঘ) No improvement

সঠিক উত্তর: **(ক) reason is that**

প্রশ্ন 10. Improve: 'By the time he reached, the train leaves.' [সহজ]

(ক) the train had left

(খ) the train left

(গ) the train was leaving

(ঘ) No improvement

সঠিক উত্তর: **(ক) the train had left**

প্রশ্ন 11. Improve: 'It is being said that he is honest.' [মধ্যম]

(ক) He is said to be honest.

(খ) It is said he is honest.

(গ) He was said to be honest.

(ঘ) No improvement

সঠিক উত্তর: **(ক) He is said to be honest.**

প্রশ্ন 12. Improve: 'The mistake was done by him.' [মধ্যম]

(ক) was made by him

(খ) was did by him

(গ) has done by him

(ঘ) No improvement

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) was made by him

প্রশ্ন 13. Improve: 'If he will study hard, he will pass.' [মধ্যম]

(ক) If he studies hard

(খ) If he will studies hard

(গ) If he studied hard

(ঘ) No improvement

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) If he studies hard

প্রশ্ন 14. Improve: 'The population of Kolkata is more than Delhi.' [মধ্যম]

(ক) more than that of Delhi

(খ) more than of Delhi

(গ) more than Delhi's is

(ঘ) No improvement

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) more than that of Delhi

প্রশ্ন 15. Improve: 'He is one of the best players of the team.' [মধ্যম]

(ক) No improvement

(খ) one of the best player

(গ) one of best players

(ঘ) one of the more best players

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) No improvement

প্রশ্ন 16. Improve: 'Scarcely he had left when it started raining.' [মধ্যম]

(ক) Scarcely had he left

(খ) Scarcely he left

(গ) Scarcely was he left

(ঘ) No improvement

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) Scarcely had he left

প্রশ্ন 17. Improve: 'No sooner he reached home than it started raining.'
[মধ্যম]

(ক) No sooner had he reached

(খ) No sooner he had reached

(গ) No sooner did he reached

(ঘ) No improvement

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) **No sooner had he reached**

প্রশ্ন 18. Improve: 'She insisted to go there alone.' [মধ্যম]

(ক) **insisted on going**

(খ) insisted for going

(গ) insisted to going

(ঘ) No improvement

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) **insisted on going**

প্রশ্ন 19. Improve: 'He is not only intelligent but hardworking also.' [মধ্যম]

(ক) **but also hardworking**

(খ) but hardworking too

(গ) but is hardworking also

(ঘ) No improvement

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) **but also hardworking**

প্রশ্ন 20. Improve: 'Neither of the two answers are correct.' [মধ্যম]

(ক) **is correct**

(খ) were correct

(গ) have been correct

(ঘ) No improvement

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) **is correct**

প্রশ্ন 21. Improve: 'Hardly he had reached the station when the train left.'

[কঠিন]

(ক) **Hardly had he reached**

(খ) Hardly he reached

(গ) Hardly did he reach

(ঘ) No improvement

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) **Hardly had he reached**

প্রশ্ন 22. Improve: 'Had he worked hard, he would passed the exam.' [কঠিন]

(ক) **he would have passed**

(খ) he would pass

(গ) he had passed

(ঘ) No improvement

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) **he would have passed**

প্রশ্ন 23. Improve: 'This book is more superior to that one.' [কঠিন]

(ক) **is superior to that one**

- (খ) is more superior than that one
(গ) is much more superior to that one
(ঘ) No improvement
সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) is superior to that one

প্রশ্ন 24. Improve: 'He prevented me to go there.' [কঠিন]

- (ক) prevented me from going
(খ) prevented me to going
(গ) prevented me for going
(ঘ) No improvement
সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) prevented me from going

প্রশ্ন 25. Improve: 'The teacher, as well as the students, were present.' [কঠিন]

- (ক) was present
(খ) have been present
(গ) are present
(ঘ) No improvement
সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) was present

প্রশ্ন 26. Improve: 'Everyone must do their duty sincerely in the office.' [কঠিন]

- (ক) No improvement
(খ) must do his duty
(গ) must do her duty
(ঘ) must does their duty
সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) must do his duty

প্রশ্ন 27. Improve: 'I wish I was rich enough to buy this house.' [কঠিন]

- (ক) I wish I were rich enough
(খ) I wish I am rich enough
(গ) I wish I will be rich enough
(ঘ) No improvement
সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) I wish I were rich enough

প্রশ্ন 28. Improve: 'He talked as if he knows everything.' [কঠিন]

- (ক) as if he knew everything
(খ) as if he knows all
(গ) as if he had known everything already
(ঘ) No improvement
সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) as if he knew everything

প্রশ্ন 29. Improve: 'She is too weak to walk that she needs support.' [কঠিন]

(ক) so weak that she needs support

(খ) very weak that she needs support

(গ) too weak that she needs support

(ঘ) No improvement

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) so weak that she needs support

প্রশ্ন 30. Improve: 'He is used to walk five miles daily in his youth.' [কঠিন]

(ক) was used to walking

(খ) used to walking

(গ) was used to walk

(ঘ) No improvement

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) was used to walking