

পলিনোটসহাব

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ইংরেজি ব্যাকরণ

Voice Change

(অ্যাক্টিভ ও প্যাসিভ ভয়েস)

সরকারি চাকরির প্রতিযোগিতামূলক পরীক্ষার প্রস্তুতির জন্য

WBCS | WBPSC | PSC | SSC | Rail | Bank | Police | Primary TET | Panchayat

বিষয়বস্তু:

১. সম্পূর্ণ ব্যাখ্যা ও নিয়ম (Tense অনুযায়ী Active → Passive)
২. ৩০টি প্রশ্ন ও উত্তর (সহজ → মধ্যম → কঠিন)

Voice কী?

Voice বলতে বোঝায় বাক্যের গঠনের সেই রূপ, যা দ্বারা বোঝা যায় Subject নিজে কাজটি করছে, নাকি Subject-এর উপর কাজটি সংঘটিত হচ্ছে। ইংরেজিতে দুই ধরনের Voice আছে — Active Voice ও Passive Voice। Active Voice-এ Subject কাজ করে, আর Passive Voice-এ Subject কাজটি গ্রহণ করে বা তার উপর কাজ ঘটে। প্রতিযোগিতামূলক পরীক্ষায় Active থেকে Passive-এ বা Passive থেকে Active-এ রূপান্তর করার প্রশ্ন নিয়মিত আসে।

মূল সূত্র

- Active Voice-এর Object, Passive Voice-এ Subject হয়।
- Main Verb-এর Past Participle (V3) রূপ ব্যবহৃত হয়, এবং তার আগে be verb (is/am/are/was/were/been ইত্যাদি) বসে।
- Active Voice-এর Subject, Passive Voice-এ 'by' যোগে বসে (By + Object)।
- Pronoun পরিবর্তনের নিয়ম: I → me, We → us, He → him, She → her, They → them, It → it।

Present Simple (সাধারণ বর্তমান কাল)

গঠন: Sub + is/am/are + V3 + by + Obj

Active: *He writes a letter.*

Passive: *A letter is written by him.*

Active: *They do not play football.*

Passive: *Football is not played by them.*

Active: *Does she help you?*

Passive: *Are you helped by her?*

Present Continuous (ঘটমান বর্তমান কাল)

গঠন: Sub + is/am/are + being + V3 + by + Obj

Active: *She is cooking food.*

Passive: *Food is being cooked by her.*

Active: *They are building a house.*

Passive: *A house is being built by them.*

Present Perfect (পুরাঘটিত বর্তমান কাল)

গঠন: Sub + has/have + been + V3 + by + Obj

Active: *He has finished the work.*

Passive: *The work has been finished by him.*

Active: *They have not completed the project.*

Passive: *The project has not been completed by them.*

Past Simple (সাধারণ অতীত কাল)

গঠন: Sub + was/were + V3 + by + Obj

Active: *She wrote a letter.*

Passive: *A letter was written by her.*

Active: *They did not finish the task.*

Passive: *The task was not finished by them.*

Past Continuous (ঘটমান অতীত কাল)

গঠন: Sub + was/were + being + V3 + by + Obj

Active: *He was reading a book.*

Passive: *A book was being read by him.*

Active: *They were watching a movie.*

Passive: *A movie was being watched by them.*

Past Perfect (পুরাঘটিত অতীত কাল)

গঠন: Sub + had + been + V3 + by + Obj

Active: *She had completed the work before I came.*

Passive: *The work had been completed by her before I came.*

Future Simple (সাধারণ ভবিষ্যৎ কাল)

গঠন: Sub + shall/will + be + V3 + by + Obj

Active: *He will write a letter.*

Passive: *A letter will be written by him.*

Active: *They will not complete the task.*

Passive: *The task will not be completed by them.*

Future Perfect (পুরাঘটিত ভবিষ্যৎ কাল)

গঠন: Sub + shall/will + have been + V3 + by + Obj

Active: *She will have finished the work by then.*

Passive: *The work will have been finished by her by then.*

Modal Verb-যুক্ত বাক্য (can, could, may, might, must, should ইত্যাদি)

Modal verb থাকলে Passive গঠনে Modal + be + V3 ব্যবহৃত হয়।

গঠন: Sub + Modal + be + V3 + by + Obj

Active: *He can solve this problem.*

Passive: *This problem can be solved by him.*

Active: *You must complete the work.*

Passive: *The work must be completed by you.*

Active: *She should help them.*

Passive: *They should be helped by her.*

Imperative Sentence (অনুজ্ঞাসূচক বাক্য)

আদেশ, অনুরোধ বা উপদেশমূলক বাক্যে Passive গঠনের নিয়ম আলাদা।

গঠন: আদেশ: Let + Obj + be + V3 | অনুরোধ: You are requested to + V1

Active: *Open the door.*

Passive: *Let the door be opened.*

Active: *Do not waste time.*

Passive: *Let time not be wasted.*

Active: *Please help me.*

Passive: *You are requested to help me.*

Interrogative Sentence (Wh-প্রশ্ন)

Who দিয়ে শুরু হওয়া প্রশ্নে Who পরিবর্তিত হয়ে By whom হয়।

গঠন: Who + V1 + Obj? → By whom + is/are/was/were + Sub + V3?

Active: *Who wrote this letter?*

Passive: *By whom was this letter written?*

Active: *Who is calling you?*

Passive: *By whom are you being called?*

বিশেষ নিয়ম

- Object না থাকলে (Intransitive Verb) সাধারণত Passive Voice হয় না — যেমন 'He sleeps' এর Passive হয় না।
- দুটি Object থাকলে (Indirect ও Direct Object) দুই ভাবেই Passive করা যায় — যেমন 'He gave me a book' → 'I was given a book by him' অথবা 'A book was given to me by him'।
- যদি Active Voice-এর Subject 'unknown' বা গুরুত্বপূর্ণ না হয়, তাহলে 'by + agent' বাদ দেওয়া যায় — যেমন 'Rice is grown in Bengal.'

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অনুশীলনী প্রশ্নোত্তর (৩০টি)

নিচের প্রশ্নগুলি সহজ থেকে কঠিন ক্রমে সাজানো হয়েছে। প্রতিটি প্রশ্নের সঠিক উত্তর সবুজ রঙে চিহ্নিত করা আছে।

প্রশ্ন 1. Change the voice: 'He writes a letter.' [সহজ]

(ক) A letter writes him.

(খ) A letter is written by him.

(গ) A letter was written by him.

(ঘ) A letter has written by him.

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) A letter is written by him.

প্রশ্ন 2. Change the voice: 'She sings a song.' [সহজ]

(ক) A song sung by her.

(খ) A song is sung by her.

(গ) A song was sung by her.

(ঘ) A song sings by her.

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) A song is sung by her.

প্রশ্ন 3. Change the voice: 'They play football.' [সহজ]

(ক) Football is played by them.

(খ) Football plays by them.

(গ) Football was played by them.

(ঘ) Football played by them.

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) Football is played by them.

প্রশ্ন 4. Change the voice: 'I love my country.' [সহজ]

(ক) My country loved by me.

(খ) My country is loved by me.

(গ) My country was loved by me.

(ঘ) My country loves me.

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) My country is loved by me.

প্রশ্ন 5. The passive of 'She helps me' is: [সহজ]

(ক) I am helped by her.

(খ) I was helped by her.

(গ) I helped by her.

(ঘ) I have helped by her.

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) I am helped by her.

প্রশ্ন 6. Change the voice: 'He does not eat rice.' [সহজ]

(ক) Rice is not eaten by him.

(খ) Rice does not eaten by him.

(গ) Rice not is eaten by him.

(ঘ) Rice was not eaten by him.

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) Rice is not eaten by him.

প্রশ্ন 7. Change the voice: 'Rahim wrote a letter.' [সহজ]

(ক) A letter is written by Rahim.

(খ) A letter was written by Rahim.

(গ) A letter writes by Rahim.

(ঘ) A letter had written by Rahim.

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) A letter was written by Rahim.

প্রশ্ন 8. The passive of 'They built a house' is: [সহজ]

(ক) A house is built by them.

(খ) A house was built by them.

(গ) A house has built by them.

(ঘ) A house builds by them.

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) A house was built by them.

প্রশ্ন 9. Change the voice: 'She will write a letter.' [সহজ]

(ক) A letter will write by her.

(খ) A letter will be written by her.

(গ) A letter is written by her.

(ঘ) A letter was written by her.

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) A letter will be written by her.

প্রশ্ন 10. The passive of 'Do you know him?' is: [সহজ]

(ক) Is he known by you?

(খ) Is he known to you?

(গ) Was he known by you?

(ঘ) Does he know you?

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) Is he known to you?

প্রশ্ন 11. Change the voice: 'She is cooking food.' [মধ্যম]

(ক) Food is cooked by her.

(খ) Food is being cooked by her.

(গ) Food was being cooked by her.

(ঘ) Food has been cooked by her.

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) Food is being cooked by her.

প্রশ্ন 12. Change the voice: 'He has finished the work.' [মধ্যম]

(ক) The work is finished by him.

(খ) The work has been finished by him.

(গ) The work had been finished by him.

(ঘ) The work was finished by him.

সঠিক উত্তর: **(খ) The work has been finished by him.**

প্রশ্ন 13. Change the voice: 'They were watching a movie.' [মধ্যম]

(ক) A movie was watched by them.

(খ) A movie is being watched by them.

(গ) A movie was being watched by them.

(ঘ) A movie has been watched by them.

সঠিক উত্তর: **(গ) A movie was being watched by them.**

প্রশ্ন 14. Change the voice: 'He can solve this problem.' [মধ্যম]

(ক) This problem can solve by him.

(খ) This problem can be solved by him.

(গ) This problem is solved by him.

(ঘ) This problem could be solved by him.

সঠিক উত্তর: **(খ) This problem can be solved by him.**

প্রশ্ন 15. Change the voice: 'You must complete the task.' [মধ্যম]

(ক) The task must complete by you.

(খ) The task must be completed by you.

(গ) The task is completed by you.

(ঘ) The task should be completed by you.

সঠিক উত্তর: **(খ) The task must be completed by you.**

প্রশ্ন 16. Change the voice: 'Open the door.' [মধ্যম]

(ক) The door is opened.

(খ) Let the door be opened.

(গ) The door was opened.

(ঘ) Let the door open.

সঠিক উত্তর: **(খ) Let the door be opened.**

প্রশ্ন 17. Change the voice: 'Who wrote this letter?' [মধ্যম]

(ক) By whom this letter was written?

(খ) By whom was this letter written?

(গ) This letter was written by whom?

(ঘ) Who was this letter written?

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) **By whom was this letter written?**

প্রশ্ন 18. Change the voice: 'She had completed the work before I came.'

[মধ্যম]

(ক) The work had completed by her before I came.

(খ) **The work had been completed by her before I came.**

(গ) The work has been completed by her before I came.

(ঘ) The work was completed by her before I came.

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) **The work had been completed by her before I came.**

প্রশ্ন 19. Change the voice: 'Please help me.' [মধ্যম]

(ক) I am helped, please.

(খ) **You are requested to help me.**

(গ) Help is requested by me.

(ঘ) I am requested to help.

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) **You are requested to help me.**

প্রশ্ন 20. Change the voice: 'He was reading a book.' [মধ্যম]

(ক) A book was read by him.

(খ) A book is being read by him.

(গ) **A book was being read by him.**

(ঘ) A book has been read by him.

সঠিক উত্তর: (গ) **A book was being read by him.**

প্রশ্ন 21. Change the voice: 'He gave me a book.' [কঠিন]

(ক) A book was given to me by him.

(খ) I was given a book by him.

(গ) **Both (a) and (b) are correct.**

(ঘ) A book gave me by him.

সঠিক উত্তর: (গ) **Both (a) and (b) are correct.**

প্রশ্ন 22. Change the voice: 'Do not waste time.' [কঠিন]

(ক) Time is not wasted.

(খ) **Let time not be wasted.**

(গ) Time should not be wasted by you.

(ঘ) Let not time be wasted.

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) **Let time not be wasted.**

প্রশ্ন 23. Choose the correct passive: 'She will have finished the work by then.' [কঠিন]

(ক) The work will be finished by her by then.

(খ) **The work will have been finished by her by then.**

(গ) The work has been finished by her by then.

(ঘ) The work had been finished by her by then.

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) **The work will have been finished by her by then.**

প্রশ্ন 24. Which sentence CANNOT be changed into passive voice? [কঠিন]

(ক) He kicked the ball.

(খ) **She sleeps early.**

(গ) They built a bridge.

(ঘ) I wrote a poem.

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) **She sleeps early.**

প্রশ্ন 25. Change the voice: 'Who is calling you?' [কঠিন]

(ক) By whom are you called?

(খ) **By whom are you being called?**

(গ) By whom you are called?

(ঘ) By whom was you called?

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) **By whom are you being called?**

প্রশ্ন 26. Choose the correct passive of: 'Rice is grown in Bengal.' — This sentence omits the agent because: [কঠিন]

(ক) **The subject is unknown or unimportant.**

(খ) It is a grammatical error.

(গ) The verb has no object.

(ঘ) It is in the wrong tense.

সঠিক উত্তর: (ক) **The subject is unknown or unimportant.**

প্রশ্ন 27. Change the voice: 'They had been waiting for an hour.' [কঠিন]

(ক) An hour had been waited by them.

(খ) **This sentence generally cannot be converted to passive as it has no object.**

(গ) An hour was waited by them.

(ঘ) An hour has been waited by them.

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) **This sentence generally cannot be converted to passive as it has no object.**

প্রশ্ন 28. Choose the correct passive: 'Let him do the work.' [কঠিন]

(ক) The work is let to be done by him.

(খ) **Let the work be done by him.**

(গ) The work let be done by him.

(ঘ) The work was let to be done.

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) **Let the work be done by him.**

প্রশ্ন 29. Change the voice: 'One should keep one's promise.' [কঠিন]

(ক) A promise should be kept by one.

(খ) **One's promise should be kept.**

(গ) Promise should keep one.

(ঘ) One's promise is kept.

সঠিক উত্তর: (খ) **One's promise should be kept.**

প্রশ্ন 30. Choose the correct passive form: 'They say that he is honest.' [কঠিন]

(ক) It is said that he is honest.

(খ) He is said to be honest.

(গ) **Both (a) and (b) are correct.**

(ঘ) He is said honest.

সঠিক উত্তর: (গ) **Both (a) and (b) are correct.**