

पॉलीनोट्सहब

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अंग्रेज़ी व्याकरण

Sentence Improvement

(वाक्य सुधार)

सरकारी प्रतियोगी परीक्षाओं की तैयारी के लिए

UPSC | SSC | Railway | Bank | UPPSC | BPSC | MPPSC | Police | TET | Patwari

विषय-सूची:

१. पूर्ण व्याख्या एवं नियम (Sentence Improvement की तकनीक)
२. ३० प्रश्न एवं उत्तर (सरल → मध्यम → कठिन)

Sentence Improvement क्या है?

Sentence Improvement से तात्पर्य किसी वाक्य के गलत या कमज़ोर भाग (सामान्यतः Underlined) को पहचानकर उसे सबसे उपयुक्त विकल्प से बदलने से है। यहाँ वाक्य पूर्णतः गलत न होते हुए भी उसकी अभिव्यक्ति या व्याकरणिक संरचना सुधारने की आवश्यकता हो सकती है। प्रतियोगी परीक्षाओं में यह विषय Error Detection से घनिष्ठ रूप से संबंधित है, लेकिन यहाँ Multiple Choice में से सही विकल्प चुनना होता है।

Tense सुधार

वाक्य के समग्र Tense के साथ Underlined भाग सुसंगत है या नहीं, यह जांचना आवश्यक है।

कमज़ोर: *By the time he reached, the train leaves.*

सुधरा हुआ: *By the time he reached, the train had left.*

कमज़ोर: *She is working here since 2015.*

सुधरा हुआ: *She has been working here since 2015.*

Voice एवं Structure सुधार

वाक्य की संरचना को अधिक स्पष्ट या प्रभावशाली बनाने के लिए Active-Passive या वाक्य संरचना में परिवर्तन आवश्यक हो सकता है।

कमज़ोर: *It is being said that he is honest.*

सुधरा हुआ: *He is said to be honest.*

कमज़ोर: *The mistake was done by him.*

सुधरा हुआ: *The mistake was made by him.*

Redundancy (अनावश्यक शब्द) हटाना

वाक्य में अनावश्यक या पुनरावृत्त शब्द हों, तो उन्हें हटाकर वाक्य को संक्षिप्त और स्पष्ट बनाना चाहिए।

कमज़ोर: *He returned back to his home town.*

सुधरा हुआ: *He returned to his home town.*

कमज़ोर: *The reason is because he was late.*

सुधरा हुआ: *The reason is that he was late.*

Idiomatic Expression (मुहावरा) सुधार

अंग्रेज़ी में कुछ निश्चित Idiomatic Expression होते हैं, जिन्हें सीधे हिंदी से अनुवाद करने पर त्रुटि हो जाती है।

कमज़ोर: *He is senior to me in age.*

सुधरा हुआ: *He is senior to me in age. (सही — 'senior than' गलत है)*

कमज़ोर: *I could not help to laugh at him.*

सुधरा हुआ: *I could not help laughing at him.*

Conditional Sentence सुधार

If-clause वाले वाक्य में सही Tense समन्वय (If-clause और Main clause) बनाए रखना आवश्यक है।

कमज़ोर: *If I was you, I would apologize.*

सुधरा हुआ: *If I were you, I would apologize.*

कमज़ोर: *If he will study hard, he will pass.*

सुधरा हुआ: *If he studies hard, he will pass.*

Modal Verb सुधार

Modal Verb (can, could, may, might, must, should) का सही प्रयोग सुनिश्चित करना आवश्यक है, विशेषकर संभावना या बाध्यता की मात्रा के अनुसार।

कमज़ोर: *You must to complete the work today.*

सुधरा हुआ: *You must complete the work today.*

कमज़ोर: *He can able to solve this problem.*

सुधरा हुआ: *He is able to solve this problem.*

Comparative Structure सुधार

तुलनात्मक संरचना में सही और सुसंगत शब्दों का प्रयोग सुनिश्चित करना आवश्यक है।

कमज़ोर: *The population of Delhi is more than Mumbai.*

सुधरा हुआ: *The population of Delhi is more than that of Mumbai.*

कमज़ोर: *She is more cleverer than her sister.*

सुधरा हुआ: *She is cleverer than her sister.*

समाधान की तकनीक

- पहले Underlined भाग पढ़कर समझें कि कौन-सा व्याकरणिक नियम (Tense, Voice, Modal, Idiom आदि) लागू होता है।
- प्रत्येक विकल्प को वाक्य में रखकर देखें कि अर्थ और संरचना स्वाभाविक लग रही है या नहीं।
- 'No improvement' विकल्प हो तो, वाक्य पहले से व्याकरणिक रूप से सही है या नहीं, इसे अच्छी तरह जांचें।
- संक्षिप्तता और स्पष्टता बनाए रखते हुए सबसे स्वाभाविक (Idiomatic) विकल्प चुनें।

अभ्यास प्रश्नोत्तर (३० प्रश्न)

नीचे दिए गए प्रश्न सरल से कठिन क्रम में हैं। प्रत्येक प्रश्न का सही उत्तर हरे रंग में चिह्नित है।

प्रश्न 1. सुधार करें: 'He is senior than me in the office.' [सरल]

(क) **senior to me**

(ख) more senior than me

(ग) senior from me

(घ) No improvement

सही उत्तर: (क) **senior to me**

प्रश्न 2. सुधार करें: 'She is working here since 2015.' [सरल]

(क) **has been working**

(ख) is worked

(ग) was working

(घ) No improvement

सही उत्तर: (क) **has been working**

प्रश्न 3. सुधार करें: 'He returned back to his village.' [सरल]

(क) **returned to his village**

(ख) returned back again to his village

(ग) was returned to his village

(घ) No improvement

सही उत्तर: (क) **returned to his village**

प्रश्न 4. सुधार करें: 'If I was you, I would apologize.' [सरल]

(क) **If I were you**

(ख) If I am you

(ग) If I will be you

(घ) No improvement

सही उत्तर: (क) **If I were you**

प्रश्न 5. सुधार करें: 'You must to complete the work today.' [सरल]

(क) **must complete**

(ख) must to completing

(ग) must be complete

(घ) No improvement

सही उत्तर: (क) **must complete**

प्रश्न 6. सुधार करें: 'He can able to solve this problem.' [सरल]

(क) **is able to solve**

(ख) can be able to solve

(ग) can solving

(घ) No improvement

सही उत्तर: (क) is able to solve

प्रश्न 7. सुधार करें: 'She is more cleverer than her sister.' [सरल]

(क) is cleverer than

(ख) is more clever than

(ग) is much cleverer than

(घ) No improvement

सही उत्तर: (क) is cleverer than

प्रश्न 8. सुधार करें: 'I could not help to laugh at him.' [सरल]

(क) help laughing

(ख) help to laughing

(ग) helped to laugh

(घ) No improvement

सही उत्तर: (क) help laughing

प्रश्न 9. सुधार करें: 'The reason is because he was late.' [सरल]

(क) reason is that

(ख) reason was because

(ग) reason being that

(घ) No improvement

सही उत्तर: (क) reason is that

प्रश्न 10. सुधार करें: 'By the time he reached, the train leaves.' [सरल]

(क) the train had left

(ख) the train left

(ग) the train was leaving

(घ) No improvement

सही उत्तर: (क) the train had left

प्रश्न 11. सुधार करें: 'It is being said that he is honest.' [मध्यम]

(क) He is said to be honest.

(ख) It is said he is honest.

(ग) He was said to be honest.

(घ) No improvement

सही उत्तर: (क) He is said to be honest.

प्रश्न 12. सुधार करें: 'The mistake was done by him.' [मध्यम]

(क) was made by him

(ख) was did by him

(ग) has done by him

(घ) No improvement

सही उत्तर: (क) was made by him

प्रश्न 13. सुधार करें: 'If he will study hard, he will pass.' [मध्यम]

(क) If he studies hard

(ख) If he will studies hard

(ग) If he studied hard

(घ) No improvement

सही उत्तर: (क) If he studies hard

प्रश्न 14. सुधार करें: 'The population of Delhi is more than Mumbai.' [मध्यम]

(क) more than that of Mumbai

(ख) more than of Mumbai

(ग) more than Mumbai's is

(घ) No improvement

सही उत्तर: (क) more than that of Mumbai

प्रश्न 15. सुधार करें: 'He is one of the best players of the team.' [मध्यम]

(क) No improvement

(ख) one of the best player

(ग) one of best players

(घ) one of the more best players

सही उत्तर: (क) No improvement

प्रश्न 16. सुधार करें: 'Scarcely he had left when it started raining.' [मध्यम]

(क) Scarcely had he left

(ख) Scarcely he left

(ग) Scarcely was he left

(घ) No improvement

सही उत्तर: (क) Scarcely had he left

प्रश्न 17. सुधार करें: 'No sooner he reached home than it started raining.' [मध्यम]

(क) No sooner had he reached

(ख) No sooner he had reached

(ग) No sooner did he reached

(घ) No improvement

सही उत्तर: (क) No sooner had he reached

प्रश्न 18. सुधार करें: 'She insisted to go there alone.' [मध्यम]

(क) **insisted on going**

(ख) insisted for going

(ग) insisted to going

(घ) No improvement

सही उत्तर: (क) **insisted on going**

प्रश्न 19. सुधार करें: 'He is not only intelligent but hardworking also.' [मध्यम]

(क) **but also hardworking**

(ख) but hardworking too

(ग) but is hardworking also

(घ) No improvement

सही उत्तर: (क) **but also hardworking**

प्रश्न 20. सुधार करें: 'Neither of the two answers are correct.' [मध्यम]

(क) **is correct**

(ख) were correct

(ग) have been correct

(घ) No improvement

सही उत्तर: (क) **is correct**

प्रश्न 21. सुधार करें: 'Hardly he had reached the station when the train left.'

[कठिन]

(क) **Hardly had he reached**

(ख) Hardly he reached

(ग) Hardly did he reach

(घ) No improvement

सही उत्तर: (क) **Hardly had he reached**

प्रश्न 22. सुधार करें: 'Had he worked hard, he would passed the exam.' [कठिन]

(क) **he would have passed**

(ख) he would pass

(ग) he had passed

(घ) No improvement

सही उत्तर: (क) **he would have passed**

प्रश्न 23. सुधार करें: 'This book is more superior to that one.' [कठिन]

(क) **is superior to that one**

(ख) is more superior than that one

(ग) is much more superior to that one

(घ) No improvement

सही उत्तर: (क) is superior to that one

प्रश्न 24. सुधार करें: 'He prevented me to go there.' [कठिन]

(क) prevented me from going

(ख) prevented me to going

(ग) prevented me for going

(घ) No improvement

सही उत्तर: (क) prevented me from going

प्रश्न 25. सुधार करें: 'The teacher, as well as the students, were present.' [कठिन]

(क) was present

(ख) have been present

(ग) are present

(घ) No improvement

सही उत्तर: (क) was present

प्रश्न 26. सुधार करें: 'Everyone must do their duty sincerely in the office.' [कठिन]

(क) No improvement

(ख) must do his duty

(ग) must do her duty

(घ) must does their duty

सही उत्तर: (ख) must do his duty

प्रश्न 27. सुधार करें: 'I wish I was rich enough to buy this house.' [कठिन]

(क) I wish I were rich enough

(ख) I wish I am rich enough

(ग) I wish I will be rich enough

(घ) No improvement

सही उत्तर: (क) I wish I were rich enough

प्रश्न 28. सुधार करें: 'He talked as if he knows everything.' [कठिन]

(क) as if he knew everything

(ख) as if he knows all

(ग) as if he had known everything already

(घ) No improvement

सही उत्तर: (क) as if he knew everything

प्रश्न 29. सुधार करें: 'She is too weak to walk that she needs support.' [कठिन]

(क) so weak that she needs support

(ख) very weak that she needs support

(ग) too weak that she needs support

(घ) No improvement

सही उत्तर: (क) so weak that she needs support

प्रश्न 30. सुधार करें: 'He is used to walk five miles daily in his youth.' [कठिन]

(क) was used to walking

(ख) used to walking

(ग) was used to walk

(घ) No improvement

सही उत्तर: (क) was used to walking

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