

पॉलीनोट्सहब

www.polynoteshub.co.in

अंग्रेज़ी व्याकरण

Voice Change

(कर्तृवाच्य एवं कर्मवाच्य)

सरकारी प्रतियोगी परीक्षाओं की तैयारी के लिए

UPSC | SSC | Railway | Bank | UPPSC | BPSC | MPPSC | Police | TET | Patwari

विषय-सूची:

१. पूर्ण व्याख्या एवं नियम (Tense अनुसार Active → Passive)
२. ३० प्रश्न एवं उत्तर (सरल → मध्यम → कठिन)

Voice क्या है?

Voice से तात्पर्य वाक्य की उस संरचना से है, जिससे यह पता चलता है कि Subject स्वयं कार्य कर रहा है, या Subject पर कार्य किया जा रहा है। अंग्रेज़ी में दो प्रकार के Voice होते हैं — Active Voice और Passive Voice। Active Voice में Subject कार्य करता है, जबकि Passive Voice में Subject पर कार्य होता है। प्रतियोगी परीक्षाओं में Active से Passive या Passive से Active में परिवर्तन के प्रश्न नियमित रूप से आते हैं।

मूल सूत्र

- Active Voice का Object, Passive Voice में Subject बनता है।
- Main Verb का Past Participle (V3) रूप प्रयोग होता है, और उससे पहले be verb (is/am/are/was/were/been आदि) लगता है।
- Active Voice का Subject, Passive Voice में 'by' के साथ आता है (By + Object)।
- Pronoun परिवर्तन का नियम: I → me, We → us, He → him, She → her, They → them, It → it।

Present Simple (सामान्य वर्तमान काल)

संरचना: Sub + is/am/are + V3 + by + Obj

Active: *He writes a letter.*

Passive: *A letter is written by him.*

Active: *They do not play football.*

Passive: *Football is not played by them.*

Active: *Does she help you?*

Passive: *Are you helped by her?*

Present Continuous (अपूर्ण वर्तमान काल)

संरचना: Sub + is/am/are + being + V3 + by + Obj

Active: *She is cooking food.*

Passive: *Food is being cooked by her.*

Active: *They are building a house.*

Passive: *A house is being built by them.*

Present Perfect (पूर्ण वर्तमान काल)

संरचना: Sub + has/have + been + V3 + by + Obj

Active: *He has finished the work.*

Passive: *The work has been finished by him.*

Active: *They have not completed the project.*

Passive: *The project has not been completed by them.*

Past Simple (सामान्य भूतकाल)

संरचना: Sub + was/were + V3 + by + Obj

Active: *She wrote a letter.*

Passive: *A letter was written by her.*

Active: *They did not finish the task.*

Passive: *The task was not finished by them.*

Past Continuous (अपूर्ण भूतकाल)

संरचना: Sub + was/were + being + V3 + by + Obj

Active: *He was reading a book.*

Passive: *A book was being read by him.*

Active: *They were watching a movie.*

Passive: *A movie was being watched by them.*

Past Perfect (पूर्ण भूतकाल)

संरचना: Sub + had + been + V3 + by + Obj

Active: *She had completed the work before I came.*

Passive: *The work had been completed by her before I came.*

Future Simple (सामान्य भविष्यकाल)

संरचना: Sub + shall/will + be + V3 + by + Obj

Active: *He will write a letter.*

Passive: *A letter will be written by him.*

Active: *They will not complete the task.*

Passive: *The task will not be completed by them.*

Future Perfect (पूर्ण भविष्यकाल)

संरचना: Sub + shall/will + have been + V3 + by + Obj

Active: *She will have finished the work by then.*

Passive: *The work will have been finished by her by then.*

Modal Verb-युक्त वाक्य (can, could, may, might, must, should आदि)

जब वाक्य में Modal Verb हो, तो Passive में Modal + be + V3 प्रयोग होता है।

संरचना: Sub + Modal + be + V3 + by + Obj

Active: *He can solve this problem.*

Passive: *This problem can be solved by him.*

Active: *You must complete the work.*

Passive: *The work must be completed by you.*

Active: *She should help them.*

Passive: *They should be helped by her.*

Imperative Sentence (आज्ञासूचक वाक्य)

आदेश, अनुरोध या सलाह वाले वाक्यों में Passive बनाने का नियम अलग होता है।

संरचना: आदेश: Let + Obj + be + V3 | अनुरोध: You are requested to + V1

Active: *Open the door.*

Passive: *Let the door be opened.*

Active: *Do not waste time.*

Passive: *Let time not be wasted.*

Active: *Please help me.*

Passive: *You are requested to help me.*

Interrogative Sentence (Wh-प्रश्न)

Who से शुरू होने वाले प्रश्न में Who बदलकर By whom हो जाता है।

संरचना: Who + V1 + Obj? → By whom + is/are/was/were + Sub + V3?

Active: *Who wrote this letter?*

Passive: *By whom was this letter written?*

Active: *Who is calling you?*

Passive: *By whom are you being called?*

विशेष नियम

- यदि Object न हो (Intransitive Verb), तो सामान्यतः Passive Voice नहीं बनता — जैसे 'He sleeps' का Passive नहीं बनता।
- यदि दो Object हों (Indirect और Direct Object), तो दोनों तरीकों से Passive बनाया जा सकता है — जैसे 'He gave me a book' → 'I was given a book by him' या 'A book was given to me by him'।
- यदि Active Voice का Subject अज्ञात या महत्वपूर्ण न हो, तो 'by + agent' हटाया जा सकता है — जैसे 'Rice is grown in Bengal.'

अभ्यास प्रश्नोत्तर (३० प्रश्न)

नीचे दिए गए प्रश्न सरल से कठिन क्रम में हैं। प्रत्येक प्रश्न का सही उत्तर हरे रंग में चिह्नित है।

प्रश्न 1. Voice बदलें: 'He writes a letter.' [सरल]

(क) A letter writes him.

(ख) A letter is written by him.

(ग) A letter was written by him.

(घ) A letter has written by him.

सही उत्तर: **(ख) A letter is written by him.**

प्रश्न 2. Voice बदलें: 'She sings a song.' [सरल]

(क) A song sung by her.

(ख) A song is sung by her.

(ग) A song was sung by her.

(घ) A song sings by her.

सही उत्तर: **(ख) A song is sung by her.**

प्रश्न 3. Voice बदलें: 'They play football.' [सरल]

(क) Football is played by them.

(ख) Football plays by them.

(ग) Football was played by them.

(घ) Football played by them.

सही उत्तर: **(क) Football is played by them.**

प्रश्न 4. Voice बदलें: 'I love my country.' [सरल]

(क) My country loved by me.

(ख) My country is loved by me.

(ग) My country was loved by me.

(घ) My country loves me.

सही उत्तर: **(ख) My country is loved by me.**

प्रश्न 5. 'She helps me' का Passive रूप है: [सरल]

(क) I am helped by her.

(ख) I was helped by her.

(ग) I helped by her.

(घ) I have helped by her.

सही उत्तर: **(क) I am helped by her.**

प्रश्न 6. Voice बदलें: 'He does not eat rice.' [सरल]

(क) Rice is not eaten by him.

(ख) Rice does not eaten by him.

(ग) Rice not is eaten by him.

(घ) Rice was not eaten by him.

सही उत्तर: (क) **Rice is not eaten by him.**

प्रश्न 7. Voice बदलें: 'Rahul wrote a letter.' [सरल]

(क) A letter is written by Rahul.

(ख) **A letter was written by Rahul.**

(ग) A letter writes by Rahul.

(घ) A letter had written by Rahul.

सही उत्तर: (ख) **A letter was written by Rahul.**

प्रश्न 8. 'They built a house' का Passive रूप है: [सरल]

(क) A house is built by them.

(ख) **A house was built by them.**

(ग) A house has built by them.

(घ) A house builds by them.

सही उत्तर: (ख) **A house was built by them.**

प्रश्न 9. Voice बदलें: 'She will write a letter.' [सरल]

(क) A letter will write by her.

(ख) **A letter will be written by her.**

(ग) A letter is written by her.

(घ) A letter was written by her.

सही उत्तर: (ख) **A letter will be written by her.**

प्रश्न 10. 'Do you know him?' का Passive रूप है: [सरल]

(क) Is he known by you?

(ख) **Is he known to you?**

(ग) Was he known by you?

(घ) Does he know you?

सही उत्तर: (ख) **Is he known to you?**

प्रश्न 11. Voice बदलें: 'She is cooking food.' [मध्यम]

(क) Food is cooked by her.

(ख) **Food is being cooked by her.**

(ग) Food was being cooked by her.

(घ) Food has been cooked by her.

सही उत्तर: (ख) **Food is being cooked by her.**

प्रश्न 12. Voice बदलें: 'He has finished the work.' [मध्यम]

(क) The work is finished by him.

(ख) The work has been finished by him.

(ग) The work had been finished by him.

(घ) The work was finished by him.

सही उत्तर: **(ख) The work has been finished by him.**

प्रश्न 13. Voice बदलें: 'They were watching a movie.' [मध्यम]

(क) A movie was watched by them.

(ख) A movie is being watched by them.

(ग) A movie was being watched by them.

(घ) A movie has been watched by them.

सही उत्तर: **(ग) A movie was being watched by them.**

प्रश्न 14. Voice बदलें: 'He can solve this problem.' [मध्यम]

(क) This problem can solve by him.

(ख) This problem can be solved by him.

(ग) This problem is solved by him.

(घ) This problem could be solved by him.

सही उत्तर: **(ख) This problem can be solved by him.**

प्रश्न 15. Voice बदलें: 'You must complete the task.' [मध्यम]

(क) The task must complete by you.

(ख) The task must be completed by you.

(ग) The task is completed by you.

(घ) The task should be completed by you.

सही उत्तर: **(ख) The task must be completed by you.**

प्रश्न 16. Voice बदलें: 'Open the door.' [मध्यम]

(क) The door is opened.

(ख) Let the door be opened.

(ग) The door was opened.

(घ) Let the door open.

सही उत्तर: **(ख) Let the door be opened.**

प्रश्न 17. Voice बदलें: 'Who wrote this letter?' [मध्यम]

(क) By whom this letter was written?

(ख) By whom was this letter written?

(ग) This letter was written by whom?

(घ) Who was this letter written?

सही उत्तर: **(ख) By whom was this letter written?**

प्रश्न 18. Voice बदलें: 'She had completed the work before I came.' [मध्यम]

(क) The work had completed by her before I came.

(ख) The work had been completed by her before I came.

(ग) The work has been completed by her before I came.

(घ) The work was completed by her before I came.

सही उत्तर: **(ख) The work had been completed by her before I came.**

प्रश्न 19. Voice बदलें: 'Please help me.' [मध्यम]

(क) I am helped, please.

(ख) You are requested to help me.

(ग) Help is requested by me.

(घ) I am requested to help.

सही उत्तर: **(ख) You are requested to help me.**

प्रश्न 20. Voice बदलें: 'He was reading a book.' [मध्यम]

(क) A book was read by him.

(ख) A book is being read by him.

(ग) A book was being read by him.

(घ) A book has been read by him.

सही उत्तर: **(ग) A book was being read by him.**

प्रश्न 21. Voice बदलें: 'He gave me a book.' [कठिन]

(क) A book was given to me by him.

(ख) I was given a book by him.

(ग) दोनों (a) और (b) सही हैं।

(घ) A book gave me by him.

सही उत्तर: **(ग) दोनों (a) और (b) सही हैं।**

प्रश्न 22. Voice बदलें: 'Do not waste time.' [कठिन]

(क) Time is not wasted.

(ख) Let time not be wasted.

(ग) Time should not be wasted by you.

(घ) Let not time be wasted.

सही उत्तर: **(ख) Let time not be wasted.**

प्रश्न 23. सही Passive चुनें: 'She will have finished the work by then.' [कठिन]

(क) The work will be finished by her by then.

(ख) The work will have been finished by her by then.

(ग) The work has been finished by her by then.

(घ) The work had been finished by her by then.

सही उत्तर: **(ख) The work will have been finished by her by then.**

प्रश्न 24. कौन-सा वाक्य Passive Voice में परिवर्तित नहीं किया जा सकता? [कठिन]

(क) He kicked the ball.

(ख) She sleeps early.

(ग) They built a bridge.

(घ) I wrote a poem.

सही उत्तर: **(ख) She sleeps early.****प्रश्न 25. Voice बदलें: 'Who is calling you?' [कठिन]**

(क) By whom are you called?

(ख) By whom are you being called?

(ग) By whom you are called?

(घ) By whom was you called?

सही उत्तर: **(ख) By whom are you being called?****प्रश्न 26. 'Rice is grown in Bengal.' — इस वाक्य में agent (by + subject) क्यों नहीं है? [कठिन]****(क) Subject अज्ञात या महत्वहीन है।**

(ख) यह व्याकरणिक भूल है।

(ग) Verb का Object नहीं है।

(घ) यह गलत Tense में है।

सही उत्तर: **(क) Subject अज्ञात या महत्वहीन है।****प्रश्न 27. Voice बदलें: 'They had been waiting for an hour.' [कठिन]**

(क) An hour had been waited by them.

(ख) इस वाक्य को सामान्यतः Passive में नहीं बदला जा सकता क्योंकि इसमें Object नहीं है।

(ग) An hour was waited by them.

(घ) An hour has been waited by them.

सही उत्तर: **(ख) इस वाक्य को सामान्यतः Passive में नहीं बदला जा सकता क्योंकि इसमें Object नहीं है।****प्रश्न 28. सही Passive चुनें: 'Let him do the work.' [कठिन]**

(क) The work is let to be done by him.

(ख) Let the work be done by him.

(ग) The work let be done by him.

(घ) The work was let to be done.

सही उत्तर: **(ख) Let the work be done by him.****प्रश्न 29. Voice बदलें: 'One should keep one's promise.' [कठिन]**

(क) A promise should be kept by one.

(ख) One's promise should be kept.

(ग) Promise should keep one.

(घ) One's promise is kept.

सही उत्तर: (ख) One's promise should be kept.

प्रश्न 30. सही Passive रूप चुनें: 'They say that he is honest.' [कठिन]

(क) It is said that he is honest.

(ख) He is said to be honest.

(ग) दोनों (a) और (b) सही हैं।

(घ) He is said honest.

सही उत्तर: (ग) दोनों (a) और (b) सही हैं।

Poly Notes Hub